

KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER- KS4 History – Conflict & Tension



KEYWORDS

Keyword	Definition
Capitalism	Belief everyone should work hard for their money.
Communism	Belief everyone is equal and should share wealth.
Hyperinflation	Falling value of money.
Isolationism	America focused on its own interests.
November Criminals	The German politicians who signed the TOV.
Punch	British political magazine
Stabbed in the Back	Belief by Germans when German politicians signed the TOV.
Unanimous	Everyone has to agree by vote to get a law passed.
Veto	Rejecting a decision
Versailles	Part of France where Treaty was signed.

Aims of the Treaty of Versailles:

GARGLE

Guilt – Germany accepted full blame for the war - the 'War Guilt Clause', Article 231

Army – army limited 100,000 men, no submarines, no aeroplanes, 6 battleships

Reparations – £6,600 million (they didn't finish paying this back until 1988!)

Germany lost 10% of land – e.g. Alsace-Lorraine and Danzig.

League of Nations - set up to support and protect countries after war but Germany was not allowed to join.

Extra point – Anschluss: Germany was

Aims of the League of Nations:

KEEP:

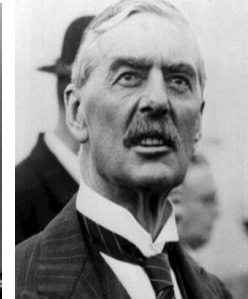
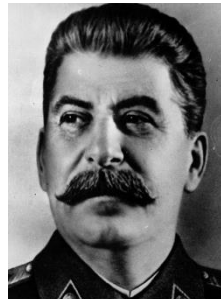
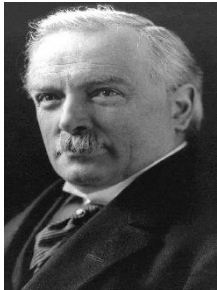
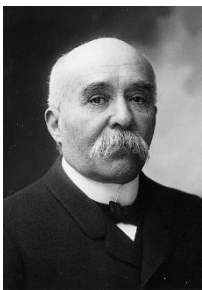
Keep world peace by discouraging aggression from any nation.

Encourage countries to co-operate to develop business and trade.

Enhance the living and working conditions of people in all parts of the world.

Persuade nations to disarm.

Key Figures:



Clemenceau

Lloyd George

Wilson

Hitler

Stalin

Chamberlain

Mussolini

Key Events:

- **Creation of Treaty of Versailles**
- **Manchurian Crisis**
- **Abyssinian Crisis**
- **The Depression**
- **Rise of Hitler**
- **Rearmament**
- **Rhineland**
- **Anschluss**
- **Sudetenland Crisis**
- **Munich Agreement**
- **Appeasement**
- **Nazi-Soviet Pact**
- **Invasion of Poland**
- **Breakout of WW2**